

**Justices' Positions in Supreme Court Separation of Church and State Cases in which the ADL Filed Briefs (1997-2003)**

	<b>Roberts</b>	<b>Stevens</b>	<b>Alito</b>	<b>Scalia</b>	<b>Kennedy</b>	<b>Souter</b>	<b>Thomas</b>	<b>Ginsburg</b>	<b>Breyer</b>	<b>Key:</b>
<a href="#"><i>Hein v. Freedom From Religion Foundation, Inc.</i></a> (2007): Held that taxpayers lacked standing to bring Establishment Clause challenge of Faith-Based Initiative-funded conferences 5-4	against	for	against	against (conc.)	against (conc.)	for	against	for	for	ADL Position (highlighted in grey)
	<b>Rehnquist</b>	<b>Stevens</b>	<b>O'Connor</b>	<b>Scalia</b>	<b>Kennedy</b>	<b>Souter</b>	<b>Thomas</b>	<b>Ginsburg</b>	<b>Breyer</b>	Wrote Opinion (in bold)
<a href="#"><i>Van Orden v. Perry</i></a> (2005): Upheld Ten Commandments on grounds of state Capitol 5-4	upheld	struck down	struck down	upheld (conc.)	upheld	struck down	upheld	struck down	upheld (conc.)	
<a href="#"><i>Elk Grove Unified School District v. Newdow</i></a> (2004) [1]: Held that Newdow lacked standing 8-0	upheld	upheld	upheld	recused	upheld	upheld	upheld	upheld	upheld	
<a href="#"><i>Zelman v. Simmons-Harris</i></a> (2002): Upheld Cleveland, Ohio school voucher program 5-4	upheld	struck down	upheld (conc.)	upheld	upheld	struck down	upheld (conc.)	struck down	struck down	
<a href="#"><i>Mitchell v. Helms</i></a> (2000): Upheld ability to allocate indirect funds to religious schools 6-3	upheld	struck down	upheld (conc.)	upheld	upheld	struck down	upheld	struck down	upheld (conc.)	
<a href="#"><i>Santa Fe Independent School District v. Doe</i></a> (2000): Struck down student-led prayer at football games 6-3	upheld	struck down	struck down	upheld	struck down	struck down	upheld	struck down	struck down	
<a href="#"><i>Rosenberger v. Rector and Visitors of UVA</i></a> (1995): Upheld the right for religious student groups to receive funding 5-4	upheld	reversed	upheld (conc.)	upheld	upheld	reversed	upheld (conc.)	reversed	reversed	