

Justices' Positions in Supreme Court Hate Crimes Cases in which the ADL Filed Briefs (1997-2003)

	Rehnquist	Stevens	O'Connor	Scalia	Kennedy	Souter	Thomas	Ginsburg	Breyer
<a href="#"><i>Virginia v. Black</i></a> (2003) [2]: Upheld statute banning cross-burning when done to intimidate 8-1	upheld	upheld (conc.)	<b>upheld</b>	upheld (conc.) <sup>[3]</sup>	upheld (conc.)	upheld	<b>struck down</b>	upheld	upheld
	Rehnquist	Stevens	O'Connor	Scalia	Kennedy	Souter	Thomas	White	Blackmun
<a href="#"><i>Wisconsin v. Mitchell</i></a> (1993): Upheld penalty enhancement for hate motivated crimes 9-0	<b>upheld</b>	upheld	upheld	upheld	upheld	upheld	upheld	upheld	upheld

Key:
<b>ADL Position</b> (highlighted in grey)
<b>Wrote Opinion</b> (in bold)