

## Lewis and Clark: The Hidden Voices

### Correlations of Lessons to National Standards

#### Civics Standards

	Lessons		
	Elementary	Middle	Secondary
Standard 1: Understands ideas about civic life, politics, and government	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>
Standard 3: Understands the sources, purposes, and functions of law, and the importance of the rule of law for the protection of individual rights and the common good			<b>X</b>
Standard 4: Understands the concept of a constitution, the various purposes that constitutions serve, and the conditions that contribute to the establishment and maintenance of constitutional government			<b>X</b>
Standard 8: Understands the central ideas of American constitutional government and how this form of government has shaped the character of American society		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>
Standard 9: Understands the importance of Americans sharing and supporting certain values, beliefs, and principles of American constitutional democracy	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>
Standard 11: Understands the role of diversity in American life and the importance of shared values, political beliefs, and civic beliefs in an increasingly diverse American society	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>
Standard 13: Understands the character of American political and social conflict and factors that tend to prevent or lower its intensity		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>
Standard 14: Understands issues concerning the disparities between ideals and reality in American political and social life		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>
Standard 18: Understands the role and importance of law in the American constitutional system and issues regarding the judicial protection of individual rights			<b>X</b>

## Geography Standards

	Lessons		
	Elementary	Middle	Secondary
Standard 1: Understands the characteristics and uses of maps, globes, and other geographic tools and technologies	X	X	X
Standard 5: Understands the concept of regions	X		X
Standard 12: Understands the patterns of human settlement and their causes		X	X
Standard 17: Understands how geography is used to interpret the past	X		X

## History Standards

Historical Understanding	Lessons		
	Elementary	Middle	Secondary
Standard 1: Understands and knows how to analyze chronological relationships and patterns	X	X	X
Standard 2: Understands the historical perspective		X	X
<b>U.S. History</b>			
Standard 1: Understands the characteristics of societies in the Americas, Western Europe, and Western Africa that increasingly interacted after 1450	X	X	X
Standard 2: Understands cultural and ecological interactions among previously unconnected people resulting from early European exploration and colonization	X	X	X
Standard 3: Understands why the Americas attracted Europeans, why they brought enslaved Africans to their colonies and how Europeans struggled for control of North America and the Caribbean	X	X	X
Standard 9: Understands the United States territorial expansion between 1801 and 1861, and how it affected relations with external powers and Native Americans	X	X	X
Standard 19: Understands federal Indian policy and United States foreign policy after the Civil War		X	X
Standard 29: Understands the struggle for racial and gender equality and for the extension of civil liberties			X
Standard 31: Understands economic, social, and cultural developments in the contemporary United States		X	X

## Language Arts Standards

Writing	Lessons		
	Elementary	Middle	Secondary
Standard 1: Uses the general skills and strategies of the writing process	X	X	X
Standard 2: Uses the stylistic and rhetorical aspects of writing	X	X	X
Standard 3: Uses grammatical and mechanical conventions in written compositions	X	X	X
Standard 4: Gathers and uses information for research purposes			X
Reading			
Standard 5: Uses the general skills and strategies of the reading process	X	X	X
Standard 6: Uses reading skills and strategies to understand and interpret a variety of literary texts		X	
Standard 7: Uses reading skills and strategies to understand and interpret a variety of informational texts	X	X	X
Listening and Speaking			
Standard 8: Uses listening and speaking strategies for different purposes	X	X	X
Viewing			
Standard 9: Uses viewing skills and strategies to understand and interpret visual media	X	X	

## Life Skills Standards

Working With Others	Lessons		
	Elementary	Middle	Secondary
Contributes to the overall effort of a group	X	X	X
Works well with diverse individuals and in diverse situations	X	X	X
Displays effective interpersonal communication skills	X	X	X

## Visual Arts Standards

	Lessons		
	Elementary	Middle	Secondary
Understands the visual arts in relation to history and cultures	X	X	

Source: *Content Knowledge: A Compendium of Standards and Benchmarks for K-12 Education*, by John S. Kendall and Robert J. Marzano (2000, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed.): Mid-continent Research for Education and Learning (McREL), Aurora, CO; [www.mcrel.org/standards](http://www.mcrel.org/standards)