

NAME	YEAR ARRESTED	PLOT DETAILS
<b>Imran Mandhai</b>	2002	Mandhai plotted, in partnership with Shueyb Jokhan, to bomb several targets in Southern Florida, including Jewish-owned businesses in Weston, the Israeli Consulate in Miami, Jewish community centers in Aventura and Broward County, electrical power stations in Broward and Miami-Dade counties, the National Guard Armory in Hollywood. He also plotted to attack Mount Rushmore.
<b>Shueyb Mossa Jokhan</b>	2002	Jokhan plotted, in partnership with Imran Mandhai, to bomb several targets in Southern Florida, including Jewish-owned businesses in Weston, the Israeli Consulate in Miami, Jewish community centers in Aventura and Broward County, electrical power stations in Broward and Miami-Dade counties, the National Guard Armory in Hollywood. He also plotted to attack Mount Rushmore.
<b>Charles Bishop</b>	2002	Inspired by al-Qaeda and the September 11th attacks, Bishop crashed a stolen Cessna 172 plane into the Bank of America building in Tampa, killing himself.
<b>Majid Khan</b>	2003	Khan conspired to assassinate President Musharraf of Pakistan, deliver finances to chief al-Qaeda operatives, smuggle explosives into U.S., and launch terrorist attacks against U.S. infrastructure.
<b>Iyman Faris</b>	2003	Faris plotted to blow up the Brooklyn Bridge, a train in Washington, D.C. and a mall in Columbus, Ohio.
<b>Ahmed Omar Abu Ali</b>	2003	Ali plotted to assassinate President George W. Bush and provided al-Qaeda with information on U.S. domestic targets.
<b>Nuradin Abdi</b>	2004	Abdi plotted to blow up an Ohio shopping mall, provided stolen credit card numbers to a man accused of buying equipment for al-Qaeda and traveled to Kenya and Somalia hoping to attend terrorist training camps.
<b>Yassin Muhiddin Aref</b>	2004	Aref attempted to purchase a surface-to-air missile for a terrorist attack against the ambassador at the Pakistani consulate in New York City.
<b>Shahwar Matin Siraj</b>	2004	Siraj plotted, in partnership with James Elshafay, to blow up New York's Herald Square subway station.
<b>James Elshafay</b>	2004	Elshafay plotted, in partnership with Shahwar Matin Siraj, to blow up New York's Herald Square subway station.
<b>Ahmed Hassan al-Uqaily</b>	2004	Al-Uqaily planned to "go jihad" on the Jewish community in the Nashville area, but gave no indication of specific plans. He told an undercover informant he was angry about the state of affairs in Iraq and was going to blow something up. Looked into getting weapons and firearms.

<sup>6</sup> The Anti-Defamation League acknowledges that the following individuals are in different stages of the legal process, if they were not killed carrying out an attack. Each individual, unless explicitly proven guilty, must be assumed to be an alleged suspect in the plots detailed below.

**Islamist Extremist  
Plots in the U.S.**

**The 127 Individuals Included in our 2002–2017:  
Data Analysis (continued)**

NAME	YEAR ARRESTED	PLOT DETAILS
Kevin Lamar James	2005	James plotted, with three other men, to attack Jewish institutions and other targets in the Los Angeles area, including synagogues, the Israeli Consulate, Los Angeles International Airport, U.S. military recruiting offices and military bases.
Levar Washington	2005	Washington plotted, with three other men, to attack Jewish institutions and other targets in the Los Angeles area, including synagogues, the Israeli Consulate, Los Angeles International Airport, U.S. military recruiting offices and military bases.
Hammad Samana	2005	Samana plotted, with three other men, to attack Jewish institutions and other targets in the Los Angeles area, including synagogues, the Israeli Consulate, Los Angeles International Airport, U.S. military recruiting offices and military bases.
Gregory Vernon Patterson	2005	Patterson plotted, with three other men, to attack Jewish institutions and other targets in the Los Angeles area, including synagogues, the Israeli Consulate, Los Angeles International Airport, U.S. military recruiting offices and military bases.
Michael Curtis Reynolds	2005	Reynolds plotted to attack the Transcontinental Pipeline, which runs from the Gulf Coast to New York and New Jersey, as well as the Alaskan pipeline.
Mohammad Reza Taheri-Azar	2006	Taheri-Azar drove onto the campus of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill to “avenge the deaths of Muslims worldwide” and to “punish” the US government. While no one was killed in the ramming, nine people were injured (none seriously).
Narseal Batiste	2006	Batiste plotted, with four other men, to attack the Sears Tower in Chicago, the FBI headquarters in Miami and other U.S. buildings.
Rothschild Augustin	2006	Augustin plotted, with four other men, to attack the Sears Tower in Chicago, the FBI headquarters in Miami and other U.S. buildings.
Burson Augustin	2006	Augustin plotted, with four other men, to attack the Sears Tower in Chicago, the FBI headquarters in Miami and other U.S. buildings.
Stanley Grant Phanor	2006	Phanor plotted, with four other men, to attack the Sears Tower in Chicago, the FBI headquarters in Miami and other U.S. buildings.
Patrick Abraham	2006	Abraham plotted, with four other men, to attack the Sears Tower in Chicago, the FBI headquarters in Miami and other U.S. buildings.
Derrick Shareef	2006	Shareef plotted to blow up a shopping mall in Rockford, Illinois (Cherry Vale Mall).
Eljivir Duka	2007	Duka plotted, with four other men, to kill U.S. soldiers at New Jersey’s Fort Dix Army Base and other army bases and federal buildings in New Jersey, Pennsylvania and Washington, D.C.

NAME	YEAR ARRESTED	PLOT DETAILS
<b>Dritan Duka</b>	2007	Duka plotted, with four other men, to kill U.S. soldiers at New Jersey's Fort Dix Army Base and other army bases and federal buildings in New Jersey, Pennsylvania and Washington, D.C.
<b>Shain Duka</b>	2007	Duka plotted, with four other men, to kill U.S. soldiers at New Jersey's Fort Dix Army Base and other army bases and federal buildings in New Jersey, Pennsylvania and Washington, D.C.
<b>Mohamad Ibrahim Shnewer</b>	2007	Shnewer plotted, with four other men, to kill U.S. soldiers at New Jersey's Fort Dix Army Base and other army bases and federal buildings in New Jersey, Pennsylvania and Washington, D.C.
<b>Serdar Tartar</b>	2007	Tartar plotted, with four other men, to kill U.S. soldiers at New Jersey's Fort Dix Army Base and other army bases and federal buildings in New Jersey, Pennsylvania and Washington, D.C.
<b>Russell Defreitas</b>	2007	Defreitas plotted, with three other men, to attack New York's John F. Kennedy International Airport (JFK).
<b>Abdul Kadir</b>	2007	Kadir plotted, with three other men, to attack New York's John F. Kennedy International Airport (JFK).
<b>Kareem Ibrahim</b>	2007	Ibrahim plotted, with three other men, to attack New York's John F. Kennedy International Airport (JFK).
<b>Abdel Nur</b>	2007	Nur plotted, with three other men, to attack New York's John F. Kennedy International Airport (JFK).
<b>Bryant Neal Vinas</b>	2008	Vinas, who trained at an al-Qaeda camp, provided information about the New York City transit systems to al-Qaeda for potential terrorist attacks, and fired rockets at an American military base in Afghanistan.
<b>James Cromitie</b>	2009	Cromitie plotted, with three other men, to attack two synagogues in the Bronx and shoot down planes at a military base in Newburgh, New York.
<b>David Williams</b>	2009	Williams plotted, with three other men, to attack two synagogues in the Bronx and shoot down planes at a military base in Newburgh, New York.
<b>Onta Williams</b>	2009	Williams plotted, with three other men, to attack two synagogues in the Bronx and shoot down planes at a military base in Newburgh, New York.
<b>Laguerre Payen</b>	2009	Payen plotted, with three other men, to attack two synagogues in the Bronx and shoot down planes at a military base in Newburgh, New York.
<b>Abdulhakim Mujahid Muhammad</b>	2009	Muhammad shot two uniformed American soldiers – killing one – at a military recruiting center in Little Rock, Arkansas.

NAME	YEAR ARRESTED	PLOT DETAILS
Daniel Boyd	2009	Boyd engaged in weapons training and conspired to carry out "violent jihad" overseas. He also allegedly plotted to "attack the Americans" at a Virginia military base.
Najibullah Zazi	2009	Zazi attended terrorist training camps and assembled bomb-making materials; he attempted to bomb New York City subway.
Hosam Maher Husein Smadi	2009	Smadi attempted to blow up skyscraper in Dallas, Texas.
Michael Finton	2009	Finton attempted to detonate explosives at the federal courthouse in Springfield, Illinois.
Tarek Mehanna	2009	Mehanna attempted to wage "violent jihad" against America by planning to attack a U.S. shopping mall and American troops in Iraq. He allegedly talked about obtaining automatic weapons and randomly shooting people in a shopping mall, but abandoned the plan because he could only obtain handguns, not automatic weapons.
Ahmad Abousamra	2009	Abousamra attempted to wage "violent jihad" against America; he planned to attack a U.S. shopping mall and American troops in Iraq, but he backed out of the plan after failing to acquire automatic weapons.
Nidal Malik Hasan	2009	Hasan, a U.S. Army major and psychiatrist, fatally shot 13 people and injured more than 30 others in the deadliest-ever mass shooting on an American military base.
Hazam Ali Ahmed	2009	Ahmed discussed the possibility of blowing up a shopping center on behalf of al-Qaeda.
Zarein Ahmedzay	2010	Ahmedzay plotted to conduct coordinated suicide bombings on New York's subway system in September 2009 in partnership with Nabjibullah Zazi.
Raja Lahrasib Khan	2010	Khan provided funds to Ilyas Kashmiri (an al-Qaeda associate) and planned an attack against an unnamed U.S. stadium.
Wesam el-Hanafi	2010	El-Hanafi provided computer systems expertise to al-Qaeda in an attempt to modernize the international terrorist network; he failed in a previous effort to attack the New York Stock Exchange.
Faisal Shahzad	2010	Shahzad attempted to detonate a car bomb in Times Square, then tried to flee the U.S. The bomb ignited, but failed to explode and was disarmed.
Paul Rockwood, Jr.	2010	Rockwood researched explosive components, construction of remote-triggering devices and ways to build bombs delivered by mail carriers. He hoped to kill his 15 targets with mail bombs or by shooting them in the head.
Farooque Ahmed	2010	Ahmed attempted to provide material support to terrorists and assisted in planning an attack involving multiple bombings at Metrorail stations in the Washington D.C. area.

**Islamist Extremist  
Plots in the U.S.**

**The 127 Individuals Included in our 2002–2017:  
Data Analysis (continued)**

<b>NAME</b>	<b>YEAR ARRESTED</b>	<b>PLOT DETAILS</b>
<b>Mohamed Osman Mohamud</b>	2010	Mohamud attempted to set off what he thought was a car bomb at the Christmas tree lighting in Portland, Oregon.
<b>Antonio Martinez</b>	2010	Martinez attempted to detonate a car bomb at an army recruiting center in Catonsville, Maryland.
<b>Khalid Ali-M Aldawsari</b>	2011	Aldawsari plotted to bomb nuclear and hydroelectric power plants in Colorado and California, the Dallas home of George W. Bush and the homes of military veterans who had been stationed at Abu Ghraib Prison in Iraq.
<b>Ahmed Ferhani</b>	2011	Ferhani plotted to bomb multiple targets in New York City, including an unspecified synagogue, a church, and the Empire State Building.
<b>Yonathan Melaku</b>	2011	Melaku shot at the USMC museum, Iowa Jima memorial, and Pentagon. Six months later, law enforcement caught Melaku as he plotted to desecrate the Arlington National Cemetery.
<b>Abu Khalid Abdul-Latif (aka Joseph Anthony Davis)</b>	2011	Abdul-Latif, in partnership with Walli Mujahidh, planned to attack a military center in Seattle during a large gathering of new recruits and their families, using automatic weapons and grenades.
<b>Walli Mujahidh (aka Frederick Domingue, Jr.)</b>	2011	Mujahidh, in partnership with Abu Khalid Abdul-Latif, planned to attack a military center in Seattle, which would have had a large gathering of new recruits and their families, using automatic weapons and grenades.
<b>Michael McCright (aka Mikhial Jihad)</b>	2011	McCright tried to force a marine's car off Interstate 5 in Seattle.
<b>Ulugbek Kodirov</b>	2011	Kodirov threatened to kill President Obama on four separate occasions. He was eventually charged with illegally possessing a weapon.
<b>Naser Jason Abdo</b>	2011	Abdo plotted to bomb a restaurant near Fort Hood, Texas frequented by soldiers and their families. He planned to shoot any survivors.
<b>Rezwan Ferdous</b>	2011	Ferdous planned a drone strike on the Pentagon and U.S. Capitol. He provided two detailed attack plans to undercover informants, showing photographs of the Pentagon and Capitol with arrows indicating intended strike targets.
<b>Gholam Shakuri</b>	2011	Shakuri plotted to assassinate the Saudi ambassador and possibly bomb the Israeli/Saudi embassies in D.C./Argentina.
<b>Jose Pimentel (aka Muhammad Yusuf)</b>	2011	Pimentel built a pipe bomb which he intended to use against returning soldiers, army recruitment offices, police officers, and Jews.

**Islamist Extremist  
Plots in the U.S.**

**The 127 Individuals Included in our 2002–2017:  
Data Analysis (continued)**

<b>NAME</b>	<b>YEAR ARRESTED</b>	<b>PLOT DETAILS</b>
<b>Sami Osmakac</b>	2012	Osmakac planned attacks on local bars, bridges, and an operation center for Hillsborough County Sheriff's Office in Tampa, Florida.
<b>Amine El Khalifi</b>	2012	Khalifi plotted to bomb the U.S. Capitol; he also considered military targets and a synagogue.
<b>Adel Daoud</b>	2012	Daoud detonated what he thought was a bomb near a downtown Chicago bar.
<b>Quazi Nafis</b>	2012	Nafis tried to blow up the New York Federal Reserve Bank with what he thought was a workable, 1000-pound bomb.
<b>Raees Alam Qazi</b>	2012	Qazi wanted to create and detonate a bomb at a gas station in a crowded part of New York City.
<b>Sheheryar Alam Qazi</b>	2012	Qazi helped Raees Alam Qazi obtain entrance into the U.S. (see above).
<b>Erwin Antonio Rios</b>	2013	Rios plotted to carry out a shooting at Fort Bragg; he was arrested after purchasing what he thought was a stolen weapon from an undercover FBI informant.
<b>Matthew Aaron Llaneza</b>	2013	Llaneza plotted to bomb a Bank of America branch in Oakland, California.
<b>Terry Lee Loewen</b>	2013	Loewen attempted to use a (inert) car bomb at the Wichita Mid-Continent Airport (now Wichita Dwight D. Eisenhower National Airport).
<b>Dzhokhar Tsarnaev</b>	2013	Tsarnaev and his brother, Tamerlan, detonated two homemade bombs near the finish line of the Boston Marathon, killing three people and injuring several hundred others.
<b>Tamerlan Tsarnaev</b>	2013	Tsarnaev and his brother, Dzhokhar, detonated two homemade bombs near the finish line of the Boston Marathon, killing three people and injuring several hundred others.
<b>Usaama Rahim</b>	2015	Rahim plotted to behead a police officer, and drew a knife when approached by police and FBI for questioning. He was shot dead when he would not drop the weapon.
<b>Elton Simpson</b>	2015	Simpson, along with Nadir Soofi, attacked the "draw a cartoon of Mohammed" content, sponsored by the American Freedom Defense Initiative, in Garland, Texas. One security officer was shot in the ankle, and both perpetrators were killed.
<b>Nadir Soofi</b>	2015	Soofi, along with Elton Simpson, attacked the 'draw a cartoon of Mohammed' contest sponsored by the American Freedom Defense Initiative, in Garland, Texas. One security officer was shot in the ankle, and both perpetrators were killed.
<b>South Carolina minor</b>	2015	A 16-year-old boy plotted to shoot at North Carolina military base and then travel abroad to join ISIS.

NAME	YEAR ARRESTED	PLOT DETAILS
<b>Syed Rezwan Farook</b>	2015	Farook carried out a mass shooting, along with his wife, Tafsheen Malik, at his workplace, the Inland Regional Center, in San Bernardino, California. Both perpetrators were killed, along with 14 other people. Twenty-four others were injured.
<b>Tafsheen Malik</b>	2015	Malik carried out a mass shooting, along with her husband, Syed Rezwan Farook, at Farook's workplace, the Inland Regional Center, in San Bernardino, California. Both perpetrators were killed, along with 14 other people. Twenty-four others were injured.
<b>Imran Rabbani</b>	2015	Rabbani planned to set off a pressure cooker bomb in New York City. Was in the car with accomplice, Munther Omar Saleh, when Saleh charged law enforcement officers with a knife.
<b>Emanuel Lutchman</b>	2015	Lutchman plotted to kidnap people in a Rochester bar on New Year's eve and execute them; he also discussed planting a pressure cooker bomb in the same bar.
<b>Mohamed Elshinawy</b>	2015	Elshinawy received money he believed was provided by ISIS in order to conduct an attack on U.S. soil.
<b>Santos Colon</b>	2015	Colon devised a plan to conduct an attack during the September 2015 papal visit in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. The plot involved using a sniper to shoot the Pope during his Papal mass and setting off explosive devices in the surrounding areas.
<b>Harlem Suarez (aka Almlak Benitez)</b>	2015	Suarez plotted to detonate a bomb at a Florida beach and attack local law enforcement officers in their homes.
<b>Mohammad Youssuf Abdulazeez</b>	2015	Abdulazeez opened fire at two facilities in Chattanooga; first, a military recruitment center on Lee Highway, then the Naval Reserve on Amnicola highway. Six people, including Abdulazeez, were killed, and two others were injured.
<b>Alexander Ciccolo (aka Ali Al Amriki)</b>	2015	Ciccolo plotted to plant pressure-cooker bombs at an unnamed local university, he also expressed support for ISIS.
<b>Justin Nojan Sullivan</b>	2015	Sullivan discussed his plans for mass shooting attacks in North Carolina and Virginia with an undercover FBI agent.
<b>Fareed Mumuni</b>	2015	Mumuni and Munther Omar Saleh plotted to place a pressure cooker bomb in the New York metro area on behalf of ISIS.
<b>Munther Omar Saleh</b>	2015	Saleh and Fareed Mumuni plotted to place a pressure cooker bomb in the New York metro area on behalf of ISIS.
<b>Nicholas Rovinski</b>	2015	Rovinski and David Wright plotted to behead anti-Muslim activist blogger Pamela Geller.
<b>David Wright</b>	2015	Wright plotted, along with Nicholas Rovinski, to behead anti-Muslim activist blogger, Pamela Geller and kill other Americans on behalf of ISIS.

**Islamist Extremist Plots in the U.S.** | **The 127 Individuals Included in our 2002–2017: Data Analysis (continued)**

NAME	YEAR ARRESTED	PLOT DETAILS
<b>Abdirahman Sheik Mohamud</b>	2015	Mohamud trained with Jabhat al-Nusra and returned home with plans to carry out an attack. He wanted to kill soldiers "execution style" at a military base in Texas and considered attacking a prison if he was unable to attack a military target.
<b>John T. Booker Jr. (aka Mohammad Abdullah Hassan)</b>	2015	Booker attempted a suicide bombing (which was actually a sting operation) at Fort Riley military base in Kansas, purportedly in the name of ISIS.
<b>Christopher Lee Cornell (aka Raheel Marus Ubaydah)</b>	2015	Cornell plotted to carry out an attack during President Obama's State of the Union address at the U.S. Capitol.
<b>Noelle Velentzas</b>	2015	Velentzas plotted to undertake a domestic bombing, likely targeting the police, military or the government. She had watched ISIS propaganda and was in contact with al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula operative Samir Khan.
<b>Jonas Edmonds</b>	2015	Edmonds attempted to help Hasan Edmonds travel to join ISIS, and planned an attack on a military facility in northern Illinois.
<b>Faisal Mohammed</b>	2015	Mohammed stabbed four people at UC Merced in Merced, California; he was the only fatality.
<b>Munir Abdulkader</b>	2015	Through his communications with online ISIS operatives, Abdulkader plotted to kill a U.S. military employee at home, in addition to attacking a police station in the Southern District of Ohio with firearms and Molotov cocktails.
<b>Omar Faraj Saeed al-Hardan</b>	2016	Al-Hardan plotted to bomb two Houston malls, including the Galleria. He planned to detonate the bombs using cellphones, a collection of which were found in his apartment.
<b>Nelash Mohamed Das</b>	2016	Das plotted to kill a Prince George-based military member with a firearm. He expressed interest in multiple killings targeting U.S. military personnel.
<b>Mohamed Rafiq Naji</b>	2016	Naji expressed the desire to conduct a ramming attack, similar to the 2016 Nice, France ramming attack, in Times Square. He also wanted to travel to join ISIS in Syria and Yemen.
<b>Dahir Adan</b>	2016	Adan stabbed 10 people in a St. Cloud, Minnesota mall before he was shot to death by an off-duty law enforcement officer.
<b>Edward Archer</b>	2016	Archer attempted to shoot a Philadelphia police officer on behalf of ISIS. The officer was able to exit his car and shoot the fleeing suspect, leaving Archer badly wounded.
<b>Samy Mohamed Hamzeh</b>	2016	Hamzeh wanted to shoot up a Milwaukee Masonic temple. He had originally planned to travel to West Bank to kill soldiers and civilians, but changed his plans for logistical reasons.
<b>Daniel Seth Franey (aka Abu Dawuud)</b>	2016	Franey planned to ambush police officers, attack a Seattle-area military base, and invade an annual gathering of military officers, intending to "kill them all."



**Islamist Extremist  
Plots in the U.S.**

**The 127 Individuals Included in our 2002–2017:  
Data Analysis (continued)**

<b>NAME</b>	<b>YEAR ARRESTED</b>	<b>PLOT DETAILS</b>
<b>James Gonzalo Medina</b>	2016	Medina plotted to bomb the Aventura Turnberry Jewish Center, which includes a synagogue, classrooms and meeting halls, during Passover.
<b>Omar Mateen</b>	2016	Mateen carried out a mass shooting at Pulse nightclub in Orlando, Florida, killing 49 and injuring 53 others. Mateen pledged allegiance to ISIS during the attack.
<b>Mohamed Bailor Jalloh</b>	2016	Jalloh was arrested after unsuccessfully attempting to purchase an AR-15 as part of a plot to murder U.S. military personnel.
<b>Mahin Khan</b>	2016	Khan plotted to attack an Air Force recruitment center in Tucson, Arizona.
<b>Sebastian Gregerson (aka Abdurrahman Bin Mikaayl)</b>	2016	Gregerson acquired an illegal arsenal of weapons including knives, ammunition, grenades, guns and tactical gear with the help of a Maryland imam. Court documents indicate that Gregerson plotted to carry out an attack on a building in support of ISIS.
<b>Ahamd Khan Rahimi</b>	2016	Rahimi placed two pressure cooker bombs in Manhattan, one of which exploded and injured 29 people. He also deposited a pipe bomb at the site of a marine charity race in Seaside, New Jersey, and a bag of pipe bombs in Elizabeth, New Jersey.
<b>Abdulrahman el-Bahnasawy</b>	2016	In the spring of 2016, el-Bahnasawy plotted to carry out terrorist attacks in New York City, including the subway, during Ramadan in support of ISIS. .
<b>Thomas Bastian</b>	2016	Bastian plotted to detonate a bomb in the prison where he was incarcerated; he was going to use AQ's Inspire magazine to construct bomb.
<b>Marlon Hicks</b>	2016	Hicks wanted to travel to join ISIS, but instead provided information and supplies to a U.S. government source, believing the source would carry out an attack in the United States using explosives.
<b>Abdul Razak Ali Artan</b>	2016	Artan drove a car into pedestrians at Ohio State University then exited vehicle with a knife. The attack resulted in 13 injuries and Artan's death.
<b>Lionel Williams</b>	2016	Williams, who declared his allegiance to ISIS and ordered an AK-47 rifle the day after Syed Rizwan Farook and Tashfeen Malik's 2015 San Bernardino attack, was arrested after meeting with an undercover FBI source to discuss a plot to kill law enforcement officers in Virginia.
<b>Joshua Cummings</b>	2017	Cummings put a gun to an RTD security guard's neck, opened fire, and ran away. He claimed to be a soldier of ISIS, but later denied that affiliation.
<b>Robert Lorenzo Hester</b>	2017	Hester was charged in federal court for his role in plans to launch a terrorist attack with persons he believed were associated with ISIS.

NAME	YEAR ARRESTED	PLOT DETAILS
Gregory Lepsky	2017	Lepsky plotted to detonate a homemade pressure cooker in Manhattan.
Ali Kourani	2017	Kourani completed a number of intel missions for Hezbollah, collecting surveillance on U.S.-based individuals associated with the Israeli Defense Force and U.S. Law Enforcement institutions in New York.
Vicente Solano	2017	Solano made pro-ISIS videos and attempted to detonate a (FBI-supplied) fake bomb at Miami’s Dolphin Mall.
Sayfullo Saipov	2017	Saipov drove a rental Home Depot pickup truck into a bike path in lower Manhattan, killing eight and injuring 12. He then crashed into a school bus and got out of the vehicle shouting, “Allahu Akbar” brandishing a pellet and paint gun. Knives were found in the car.
Akayed Ullah	2017	Ullah detonated an IED in the Port Authority subway terminal, and was taken into custody, during which time officers located an exploded crude pipe bomb, a nine-volt battery, wires, fragments of a metal pipe, wires, screws, etc. He pledged allegiance to ISIS.
Everitt Aaron Jameson	2017	Jameson plotted to carry out a violent attack on San Francisco’s Pier 39 using homemade bombs and an assault rifle.

**Note:** ADL has shifted from using the term “Islamic Extremism” to “Islamist Extremism.” “Islamic” is generally understood to refer the religion of Islam as a whole, including scripture, tradition, religious practice and culture. Previously, ADL took the position that “Islamic” adequately encompassed the full spectrum of motivations that energized groups such as ISIS, Al Qaeda, etc., particularly in light of how those groups manipulate scripture and tradition in their stated objectives. Our thinking has since evolved. We have chosen to use the term “Islamism” and “Islamist” to refer to the specific belief that “Islamic law or Islamic values should play a central role in public life ... [that] Islam has things to say about how politics should be conducted, how the law should be applied, and how other people — not just themselves — should conduct themselves morally.” [\[Source\]](#) Some Islamists, but not all, are militant or violent extremists. Our report focuses specifically on Islamist extremists, whose goal is power. We strongly condemn the means these groups use in their attempts to gain power, and we will continue to call out their extremism. We will do so by terming it “Islamist Extremism” to more accurately characterize their ultimate objective — political power — and to set them apart from the vast majority of the world’s Muslims.