While black students represent 16% of student enrollment, they represent 31% of students subjected to a school-related arrest. In comparison, white students represent 51% of enrollment and 39% of those arrested.

Students with disabilities (served by IDEA) represent a quarter of students arrested and referred to law enforcement, even though they are only 12% of the overall student population.

Black students are suspended and expelled at a rate three times greater than their white peers.

More than 25% of boys of color with disabilities receive an out-of-school suspension.

In comparison, white students represent 43% of preschool enrollment but 26% of preschool children receiving more than one out-of-school suspension.