Native American Heritage Month

November is Native American Heritage Month, which was first declared by President George H.W. Bush in 1990. The month provides an opportunity to commemorate the rich and diverse cultures, traditions and histories and acknowledge the important contributions of Native American/Indigenous people. It is also an important time to educate the general public, as well as young people in schools, about the bias, discrimination and unique challenges faced by Native
American/Indigenous people both historically and currently and the ways in which they have confronted these challenges.

In schools and classrooms, Native American Heritage Month is good time to explore Native American history and culture as well as the injustices faced by them and how that injustice has been and continues to be confronted and overcome. However, as with other similarly themed months, it is important not to isolate Native American history and culture into one month during the year. Below are curriculum and other educational resources to bring the themes of Native American Heritage Month to your classroom in November and throughout the year.

Lesson Plans

**LESSON PLAN**

**Columbus Day or Indigenous Peoples Day?**

**HIGH SCHOOL**

Should we change Columbus Day to Indigenous Peoples Day? Students reflect on primary source material to gain insight into why some cities and states have changed the holiday's name and consider their own points of view.
This multi-grade unit takes an in-depth look at the history of U.S. expansion and Indian policy, and present the voices and perspectives of Native Americans on the Lewis and Clark expedition.

LESSON PLAN

Privilege, Discrimination and Racial Disparities in the Criminal Justice System
HIGH SCHOOL

This lesson provides an opportunity for students to reflect on the killing of Michael Brown through the lens of race, privilege and power. Students will learn more about unearned privilege, examine the various levels of racial disparities in the criminal justice system and explore the role white privilege plays in the different interactions whites and people of color have with community service providers, such as law enforcement.
**LESSON PLAN**

**Should Washington's NFL Team Change Their Name**

**MIDDLE SCHOOL, HIGH SCHOOL**

Why is the Washington Redskins' name controversial? Middle and high school students explore and reflect on different perspectives to understand and determine their own points of view.

**Children's and Young Adult Literature**
Fry Bread: A Native American Family Tradition

This book is a celebration of old and new, traditional and modern, similarity and difference—telling the story of a modern Native American family.

CHILDREN'S LITERATURE

Shin-chi's Canoe

When Shi-shi-etko and Shin-chi arrive at the Indian Residential School, Shi-shi-etko reminds her younger brother that they can only use their English names and that they are not allowed to speak to each other.
Thunder Boy Jr.

Thunder Boy Jr. is named after his dad, but he wants a name that’s all his own.

When We Were Alone

This book tells the story about a difficult time in history and one of empowerment and strength.
Other Resources

TOOLS AND STRATEGIES

Sports, Mascots and Bias
The Washington D.C's football team's name continues to spark controversy. Here are tips and strategies for family conversations with youth about mascots, slurs, names and epithets.

PRESS RELEASE

Adidas Applauded for Offering to Assist Schools in Moving Away from Offensive Native American Nicknames and Mascots

PRESS RELEASE

ADL Welcomes Patent Office Decision Deeming Redskins Name ‘Disparaging’ to Native Americans