

BROWN V. BOARD  
OF EDUCATION

60

YEARS  
LATER  
1954-2014



# SCHOOL TO PRISON PIPE LINE

three times  
the suspensions  
and expulsions



Black students are suspended and expelled at a rate three times greater than their white peers.



pre-school children

While black students represent 18% of children enrolled in preschool, they represent 48% of all preschool children receiving more than one out-of-school suspension.



more than one  
out-of-school  
suspension

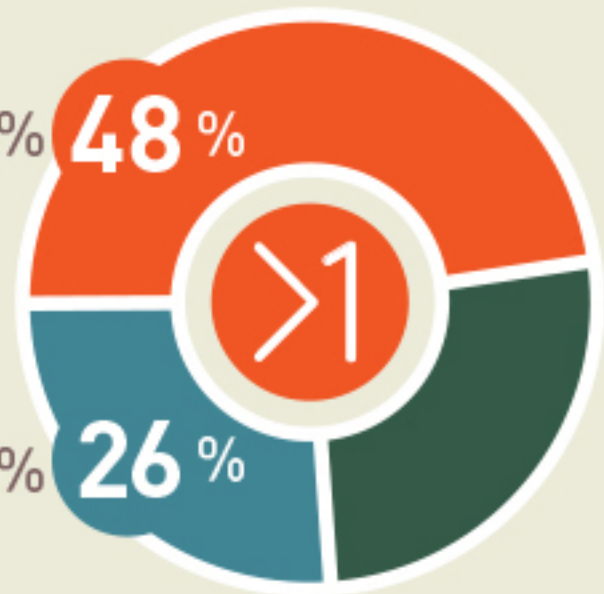
ENROLLMENT

SUSPENSIONS



18%

43%



Black Students  
White Students  
Other Students

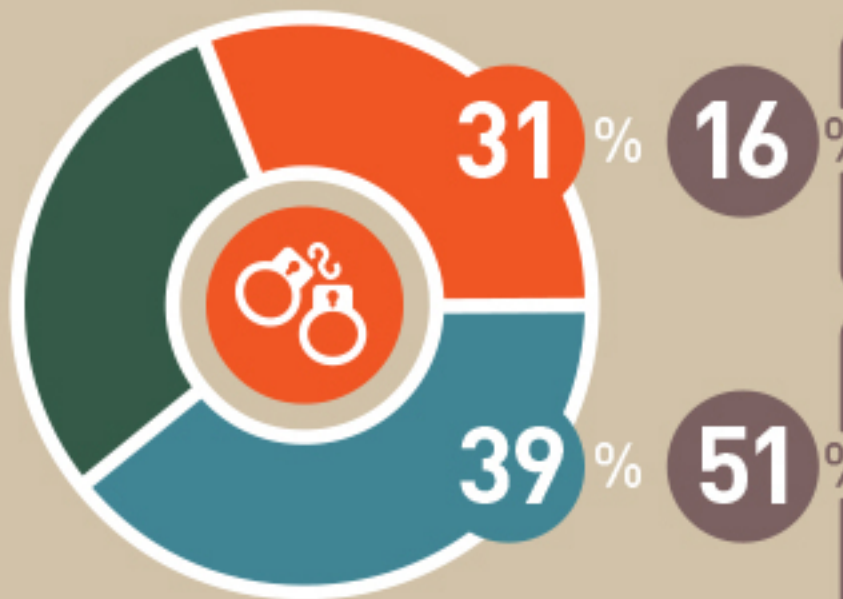
In comparison, white students represent 43% of preschool enrollment but 26% of preschool children receiving more than one out-of-school suspension.

school-related  
arrests

While black students represent 16% of student enrollment, they represent 31% of students subjected to a school-related arrest. In comparison, white students represent 51% of enrollment and 39% of those arrested.

ARRESTS

ENROLLMENT



Black Students  
White Students  
Other Students



Students with disabilities (served by IDEA) represent a quarter of students arrested and referred to law enforcement, even though they are only 12% of the overall student population.



More than 25% of boys of color with disabilities receive an out-of-school suspension.



more than 25%  
out-of-school  
suspension