

# ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE STATE HATE CRIME STATUTORY PROVISIONS

State	Hate Crime Law	Covers Hate Crimes in Which Victim Targeted Because Of: *3						Civil Action	Data Collection	Police Training	Institutional Vandalism	Cross Burning
		Race, Religion, National Origin, Ethnicity	Sexual Orientation	Gender	Gender Identity	Disability	Other *1					
Alabama	<a href="#">AL ST § 13A-5-13 (1993)</a>	✓				✓					<a href="#">AL ST § 13A-11-12 (1977)</a>	<a href="#">AL ST § 13A-6-28 (2003)</a>
Alaska	<a href="#">AS § 12.55.155 (1996)</a>	✓		✓		✓						
Arizona	<a href="#">A.R.S. 13-701(D)(15)</a>	✓	✓	✓		✓		<a href="#">AZ ST § 41-1750</a>	<a href="#">AZ ST § 41-1750</a>	<a href="#">AZ ST § 13-1604 (1994)</a>	<a href="#">AZ § 13-1707</a>	
Arkansas							<a href="#">AR ST § 16-123-106</a>				<a href="#">AR ST § 5-38-301</a> <a href="#">AR ST § 5-71-215</a>	
California	<a href="#">CA PENAL § 422.55</a> <a href="#">CA PENAL § 422.7</a> <a href="#">CA PENAL § 422.75</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">CAL. CIV. CODE § 52</a>	<a href="#">CA PENAL § 13023 (2005)</a>	<a href="#">CA PENAL § 13519.6 (2005)</a>	<a href="#">CA PENAL § 594.3 (2005)</a> <a href="#">CA PENAL § 11413</a>	<a href="#">CA PENAL § 11411 (1982)</a>	
Colorado	<a href="#">CO ST § 18-9-121 (1988)</a>	✓	✓		✓	✓	<a href="#">CO ST § 13-21-106.5 (1991)</a>			<a href="#">CO ST § 18-9-113</a>		
Connecticut	<a href="#">CT ST § 53a-181(H)</a> <a href="#">CT ST § 53a-40a</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">CT ST § 52-571c (1995)</a>	<a href="#">CT ST § 29-7m</a>	<a href="#">CT ST § 4a-2c</a> <a href="#">CT ST § 7-294n</a>	<a href="#">CT ST § 46a-58 (1984)</a>	<a href="#">CT ST § 46a-58 (1984)</a>	
Delaware	<a href="#">DE ST TI.11 § 1304 (2019)</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				<a href="#">DE ST TI.11 § 1331</a>	<a href="#">DE ST TI.11 § 805</a>	
DC	<a href="#">D.C. Code § 22-3701</a> <a href="#">D.C. Code § 22-3703</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">D.C. Code § 22-3704</a>	<a href="#">D.C. Code § 22-3702</a>		<a href="#">D.C. Code § 22-3312.01 (1983)</a>	<a href="#">D.C. Code § 22-3312.02 (1983)</a>	
Florida	<a href="#">FL ST § 775.085 (1992)</a> <a href="#">FL ST § 775.0863 (disability)</a>	✓	✓			✓	<a href="#">FL ST § 775.085 (1992)</a>	<a href="#">FL ST § 877.19 (1996)</a>		<a href="#">FL ST § 806.13 (1995)</a>	<a href="#">FL ST § 876.17 (1951)</a>	
Georgia	<a href="#">GA Code § 17-10-17 (2019)</a>	✓	✓	✓		✓				<a href="#">GA ST § 16-7-26 (1968)</a>	<a href="#">GA ST § 16-11-37 (1974)</a>	
Hawaii	<a href="#">HI ST § 706-662 (1972)</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		<a href="#">HI ST § 846-52 (2001)</a> <a href="#">HI ST § 846-53 (2001)</a> <a href="#">HI ST § 846-54 (2001)</a>		<a href="#">HI ST § 711-1107 (1993)</a>		
Idaho	<a href="#">ID ST § 18-7902 (1983)</a> <a href="#">ID ST § 18-7903 (1983)</a>	✓					<a href="#">ID ST § 18-7903 (1983)</a>	<a href="#">ID ST § 67-2915</a>		<a href="#">ID ST § 18-7902 (1983)</a>	<a href="#">ID ST § 18-7902 (1983)</a>	
Illinois	<a href="#">IL ST CH 720 § 5/12-7.1 (1996)</a> <a href="#">IL ST CH 730 § 5/5-5-3.2</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">IL ST CH 720 § 5/12-7.1 (1996)</a>	<a href="#">IL ST CH 50 § 709/5-12</a>	<a href="#">IL ST CH 20 § 2605/2605-390 (2000)</a>	<a href="#">IL ST CH 720 § 5/21-1.2</a>	<a href="#">IL ST CH 720 § 5/12-7.6</a>	
Indiana *4								<a href="#">IN ST 10-13-3-38 (2003)</a>		<a href="#">IN ST § 35-43-1-2</a>		
Iowa	<a href="#">IA ST § 792A.2</a>	✓	✓	✓		✓	<a href="#">IA ST § 729A.5 (2020)</a>	<a href="#">IA ST § 692.15 (2020)</a>	<a href="#">IA ST § 729A.4 (2020)</a>			
Kansas	<a href="#">KS ST 21-4716</a>	✓	✓							<a href="#">KS ST 21-6205</a>		
Kentucky	<a href="#">KY ST § 532.031 (2021)</a>	✓	✓			✓		<a href="#">KY ST § 17.1523 (2007)</a>	<a href="#">KY ST § 15.334</a>	<a href="#">KY ST § 525.110 (1992)</a> <a href="#">KY ST § 525.113 (1998)</a>		
Louisiana	<a href="#">LA R.S. 14:107.2 (B)(C)</a>	✓	✓	✓		✓	<a href="#">LA RS 9:2799.2 (1986)</a>	<a href="#">LA R.S. 15:1204.4 (1997)</a>	<a href="#">LA R.S. 40:2403</a>	<a href="#">LA R.S. 14:225</a>	<a href="#">LA R.S. 14:40.4 (2003)</a>	
Maine	<a href="#">ME ST TIT. 17 § 2931 - 32</a> <a href="#">ME ST T. 17-A § 1501 (2020)</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">ME ST T. 5 § 4682</a>	<a href="#">ME ST T. 25 § 1544</a>	<a href="#">ME ST T. 25 § 2803-A</a> <a href="#">ME ST T. 25 § 2803-B</a>	<a href="#">ME ST T. 17-A § 507 (1976)</a>		
Maryland	<a href="#">MD CRIM LAW § 10-304</a> <a href="#">MD CRIM LAW § 10-306</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		<a href="#">MD PUBLIC SAFETY § 2-307</a>	<a href="#">MD PUBLIC SAFETY § 3-207</a>	<a href="#">MD CRIM LAW § 10-302 (2015)</a> <a href="#">MD CRIM LAW § 10-305 (2015)</a>		
Massachusetts	<a href="#">MA ST 265 § 39 (1997)</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">MA ST 266 § 127B (1989)</a>	<a href="#">MA ST 22C § 34 (1991)</a> <a href="#">MA ST 22C § 35 (1991)</a>	<a href="#">MA ST 6 § 116B (2002)</a>	<a href="#">MA ST 266 § 98 (1960)</a> <a href="#">MA ST 266 § 127A (1989)</a>		
Michigan	<a href="#">MI ST 750.147b (1989)</a>	✓		✓			<a href="#">MI ST 750.147b (1989)</a>	<a href="#">MI ST 28.257a</a>		<a href="#">MI ST 750.147b (1989)</a>		
Minnesota	<a href="#">MN ST § 609.2231, Subd. 4 (1989)</a> <a href="#">MN ST § 609.2233</a> <a href="#">MN ST § 609.595</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">MN ST § 611A.79</a>	<a href="#">MN ST 626.5531</a>	<a href="#">MN ST § 626.8451</a>	<a href="#">MN ST § 609.595</a>		

\*1. "Other" includes political affiliation or expression (CA, DC, IA, LA, SC, UT, WV), age (CA, DC, FL, IA, HI, KS, LA, ME, MN, NE, NH, NM, NY, TN, TX, UT, VT), homelessness (DC, ME, UT), personal appearance (DC), marital/familial status or family responsibility (DC, UT) citizenship or immigration status (IL), matriculation (DC, UT), service in the armed forces or employment as law enforcement (KY, UT, VT)

\*2 Texas's statute only provides bias training for prosecuting attorneys.

\*3 Certain hate crime statutes, such as the ones in Maine, North Dakota, and Utah's original one, are also tied to violations of the victim's constitutional or civil rights.

\*4 Although Indiana passed a bill in 2019 (SEA 198), that law is so uniquely and problematically broad and vague that it does not constitute an actual hate crimes law. For more detail, see <https://chicago.adl.org/news/7850/>

\*5 Missouri's civil action statute applies only to the state's institutional vandalism law (not the primary hate crimes law).

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		Race, Religion, National Origin, Ethnicity	Sexual Orientation	Gender	Gender Identity	Disability	Other *1					
Mississippi	<a href="#">MS ST § 99-19-301 (1994)</a>	✓		✓							<a href="#">MS ST § 97-17-39 (1993)</a>	
Missouri	<a href="#">MO ST 557.035 (1999)</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">MO ST 537.523 (1988) *5</a>				<a href="#">MO ST 574.085</a>	<a href="#">MO ST 565.095 (2004)</a>
Montana	<a href="#">MT ST 45-5-222 (1982)</a>	✓									<a href="#">MT ST 45-5-221 (1989)</a>	<a href="#">MT ST 45-5-221 (1989)</a>
Nebraska	<a href="#">NE ST § 28-111</a>	✓	✓	✓		✓	<a href="#">NE ST § 28-113 (1997)</a>	<a href="#">NE ST § 28-114</a>			<a href="#">NE ST § 28-111</a>	
Nevada	<a href="#">NV ST 193.1675 (1997)</a> <a href="#">NV ST 207.185 (1995)</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">NRS 41.690</a>	<a href="#">NRS 179A.175</a>			<a href="#">NV ST 206.125</a>	
New Hampshire	<a href="#">NH ST § 651:6 (1995)</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓						
New Jersey	<a href="#">NJ ST 2C:16-1 (2013)</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">NJ ST 2A:53A-21</a>	<a href="#">NJ ST 52:9DD-9</a>	<a href="#">NJ ST 52:9DD-9</a>		<a href="#">NJ ST 2C:33-9 (1979)</a> <a href="#">NJ ST 2C:33-11</a>	
New Mexico	<a href="#">NM ST § 31-18B-3 (1978)</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		<a href="#">NM ST § 31-18B-4</a>	<a href="#">NM ST § 31-18B-5 (2003)</a>		<a href="#">NM ST § 30-15-4</a>	
New York	<a href="#">NY PEN § 485.05</a> <a href="#">NY PEN § 485.10 (2021)</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">NY CVR § 79-n</a>	<a href="#">NY EXC § 837 (2009)</a>	<a href="#">NY EXC § 840(6)</a>		<a href="#">NY PEN § 240.31</a>	
North Carolina	<a href="#">NC ST § 14-3 (1993)</a> <a href="#">NC ST § 14-401.14</a>	✓					<a href="#">NC ST § 99D-1</a>				<a href="#">NC ST § 14-144 (1995)</a> <a href="#">NC ST § 14-62.2</a> <a href="#">NC ST § 14-49</a>	<a href="#">NC ST § 14-12.12</a>
North Dakota	<a href="#">ND ST § 12.1-14-04</a>	✓		✓								
Ohio	<a href="#">OH ST § 2927.12 (1987)</a>	✓					<a href="#">OH ST § 2307.70 (1990)</a>				<a href="#">OH ST § 2927.11 (1986)</a>	
Oklahoma	<a href="#">OK ST T. 21 § 850 (1992)</a>	✓				✓	<a href="#">OK ST T. 21 § 850 (1992)</a>	<a href="#">OK ST T. 21 § 850 (1992)</a>			<a href="#">OK ST T. 21 § 1765 (1921)</a>	<a href="#">OK ST T. 21 § 1174</a>
Oregon	<a href="#">OR ST § 166.165</a> <a href="#">OR ST § 166.155 (1989)</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">OR ST § 30.198</a>	<a href="#">OR ST § 181.550</a>	<a href="#">OR ST § 181.642</a>		<a href="#">OR ST § 166.075 (1971)</a>	
Pennsylvania	<a href="#">18 PA ST § 2710 (1982)</a>	✓					<a href="#">42 PA ST § 8309 (1997)</a>	<a href="#">317 PA ST § 53.11</a> <a href="#">71 PA ST § 710</a>	<a href="#">37 PA CODE § 421.11</a>		<a href="#">18 PA ST § 5509</a> <a href="#">18 PA ST § 3307 (1994)</a>	
Rhode Island	<a href="#">RI ST § 12-19-38 (1998)</a>	✓	✓	✓		✓	<a href="#">RI ST § 9-1-35 (1985)</a>	<a href="#">RI ST § 42-28-46 (1994)</a>	<a href="#">RI ST § 42-28-2-8.1 (1993)</a>		<a href="#">RI ST § 11-44-31 (1986)</a>	
South Carolina											<a href="#">SC ST § 16-11-535</a>	<a href="#">SC ST § 16-7-120</a>
South Dakota	<a href="#">SD ST § 22-19B-1 (1993)</a>	✓					<a href="#">SD ST § 20-9-32</a>				<a href="#">SD ST § 22-19B-2</a>	<a href="#">SD ST § 22-19B-2</a>
Tennessee	<a href="#">TN ST § 40-35-114 (1989)</a>	✓	✓	✓		✓	<a href="#">TN ST § 4-21-701</a>				<a href="#">TN ST § 39-17-311</a> <a href="#">TN ST § 39-14-301 (1989)</a>	
Texas	<a href="#">TX PENAL § 12.47 (1993)</a>	✓	✓	✓		✓	<a href="#">TX CRIM PRO Art. 42.037</a>	<a href="#">TX GOVT § 411.046 (1991)</a>	<a href="#">TX GOVT § 22.111 *2</a>		<a href="#">TX PENAL § 28.03</a> <a href="#">TX PENAL § 28.08</a>	
Utah	<a href="#">UT Code § 76-3-203.14</a> <a href="#">UT Code § 76-3-203.3</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		<a href="#">UT Code § 53-10-202</a>				
Vermont	<a href="#">VT ST T. 13 § 1455 (1990)</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">VT ST T. 13 § 1457</a> <a href="#">VT ST T. 13 § 1466 (1990)</a>					<a href="#">VT ST T. 13 § 1456 (1990)</a>
Virginia	<a href="#">VA ST § 18.2-57</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">VA ST § 8.01-42.1</a>	<a href="#">VA ST § 52-8.5 (1988)</a>			<a href="#">VA ST § 18.2-127</a> <a href="#">VA ST § 18.2-138</a>	<a href="#">VA ST § 18.2-423</a>
Washington	<a href="#">WA ST 9A.36.080 (1993)</a>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">WA ST 9A.36.083 (1993)</a>	<a href="#">WA ST 36.28A.030</a>	<a href="#">WA ST 43.101.290</a>		<a href="#">WA ST 9A.36.080</a> <a href="#">WA ST 9.61.160</a>	<a href="#">WA ST 9A.36.080 (1993)</a>
West Virginia	<a href="#">WV ST § 61-6-21 (1993)</a>	✓		✓			<a href="#">WV ST § 5-11-20</a>					
Wisconsin	<a href="#">WI ST 939.645 (1996)</a>	✓	✓			✓	<a href="#">WI ST 895.443</a>				<a href="#">WI ST 943.012 (1996)</a>	
Wyoming												
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>19</b>

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